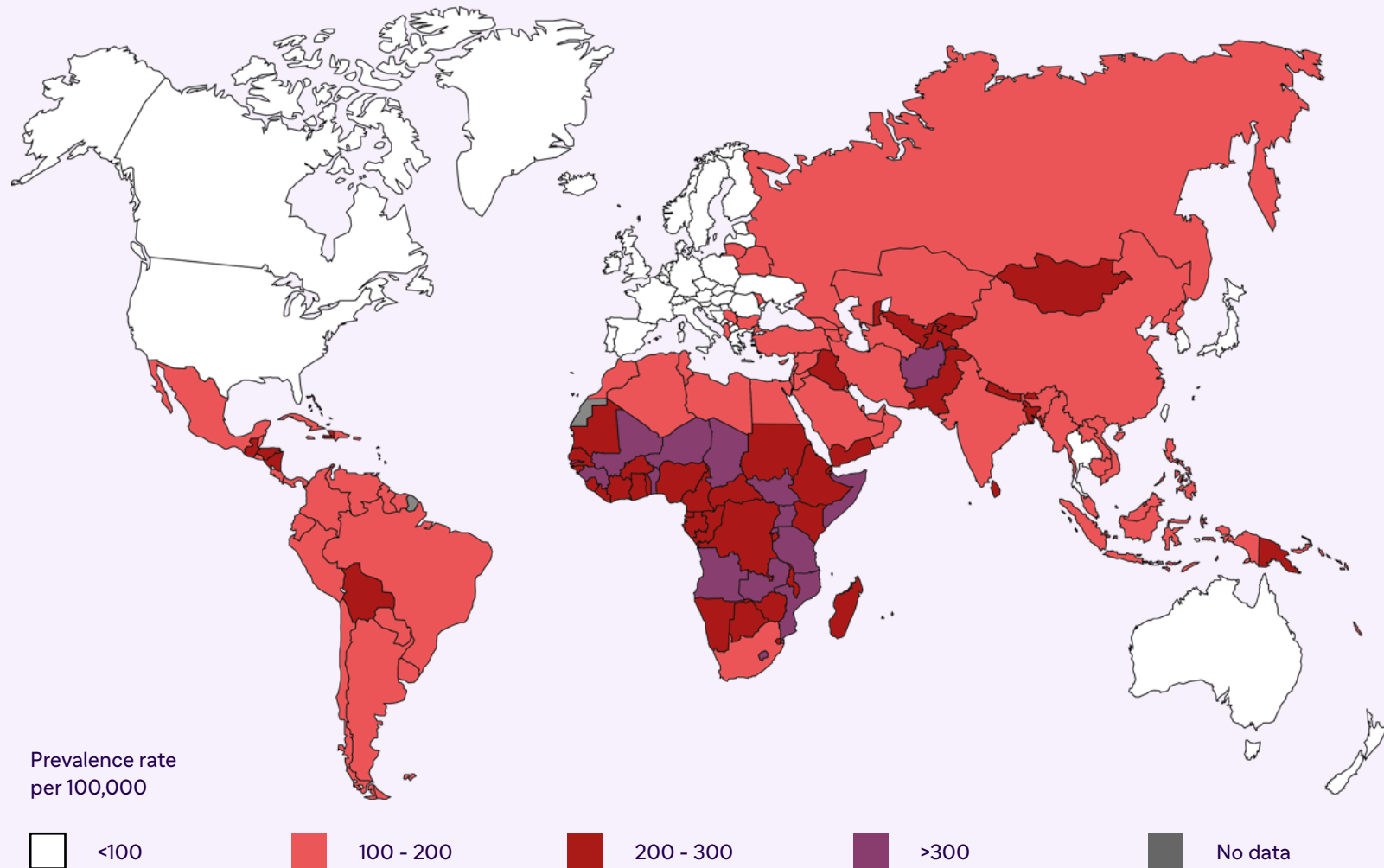


Diseases need *no passport*



Hepatitis A

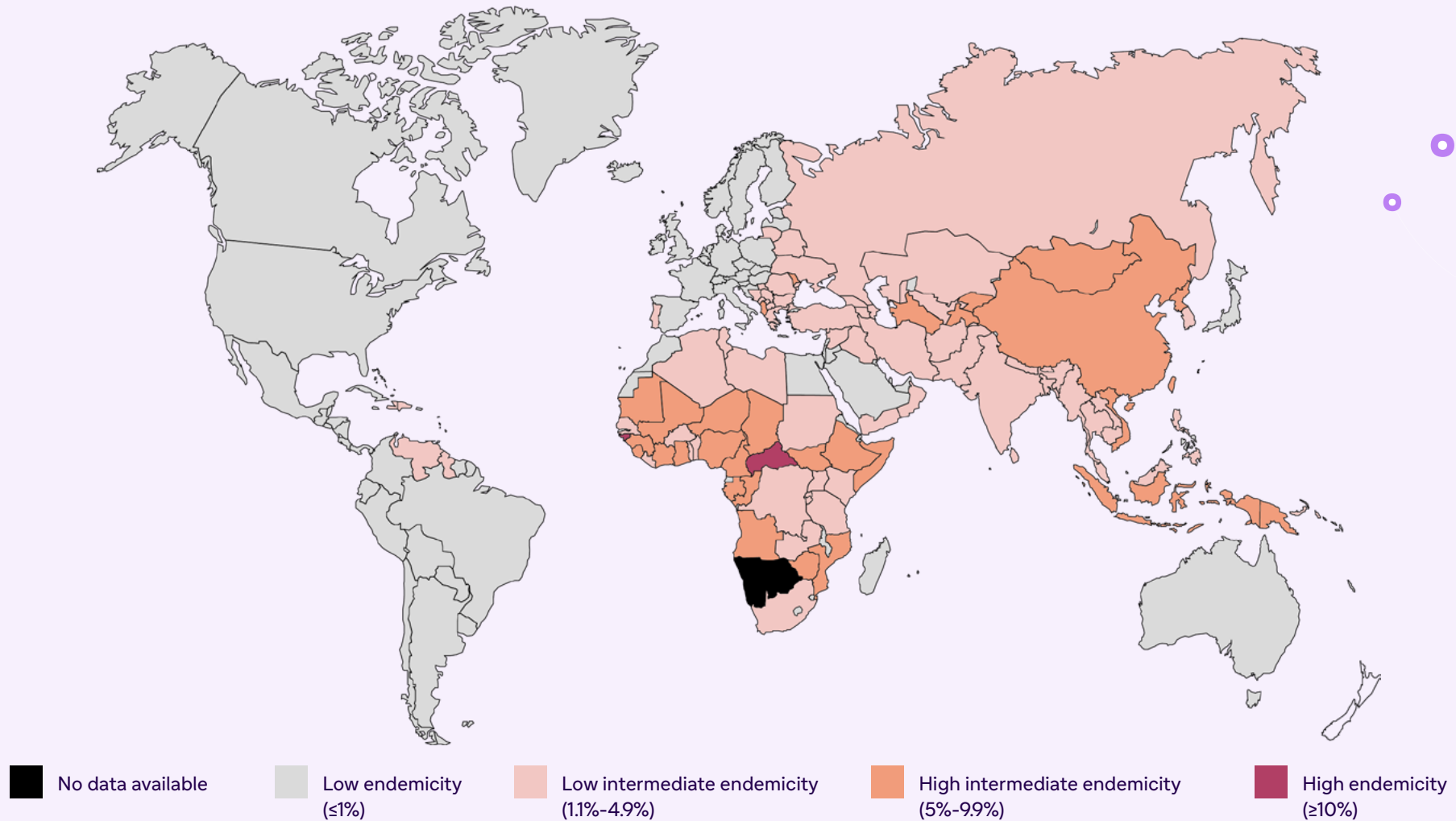
Prevalence of acute disease - 2019¹



¹ Adapted from Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation - IHME at the University of Washington, Accessed Dec. 2023. Used with permission.

Hepatitis B

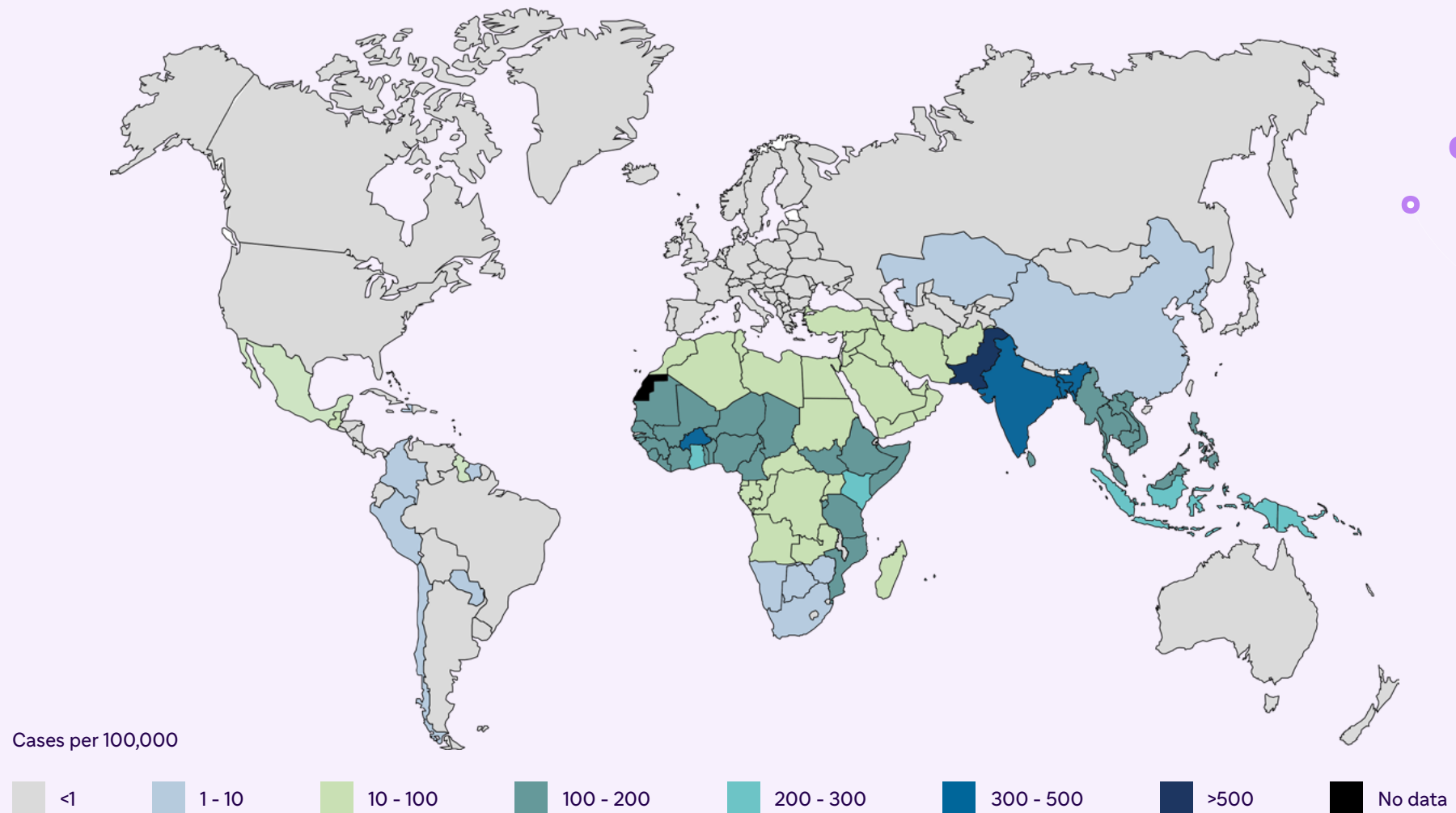
Prevalence (HBsAg), all ages, 2023 estimates (%)²



² Disease data source: 2023 estimates of hepatitis B virus disease burden. CDA Foundation Polaris Observatory. Available from : <https://cdafound.org/polaris-countries-distribution/> (Accessed Feb 2024)

Typhoid Fever

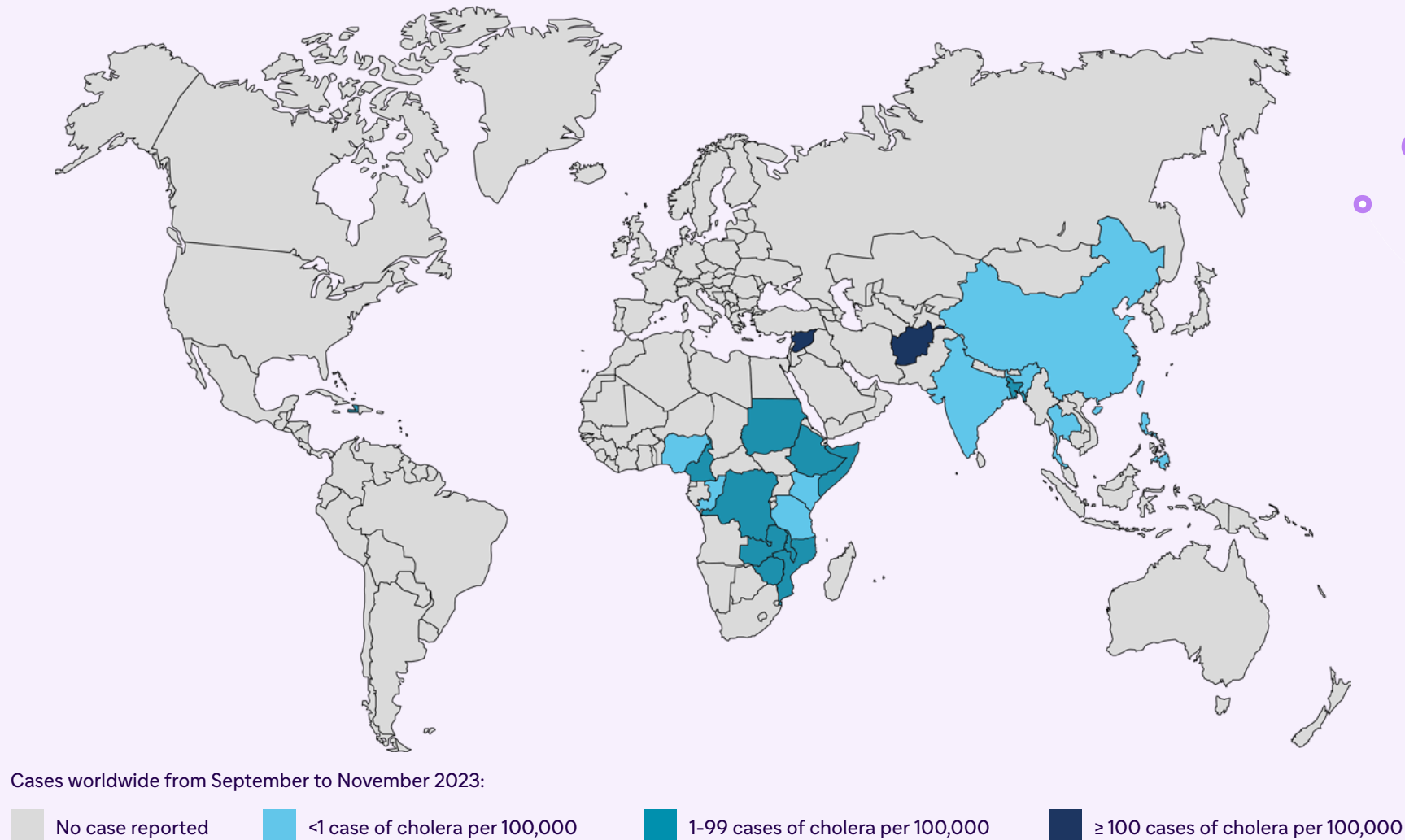
Incidence Rate - 2019³ (all ages, both genders)



³ Adapted from Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation - IHME at the University of Washington, Accessed Dec 2023. Used with permission.

Cholera

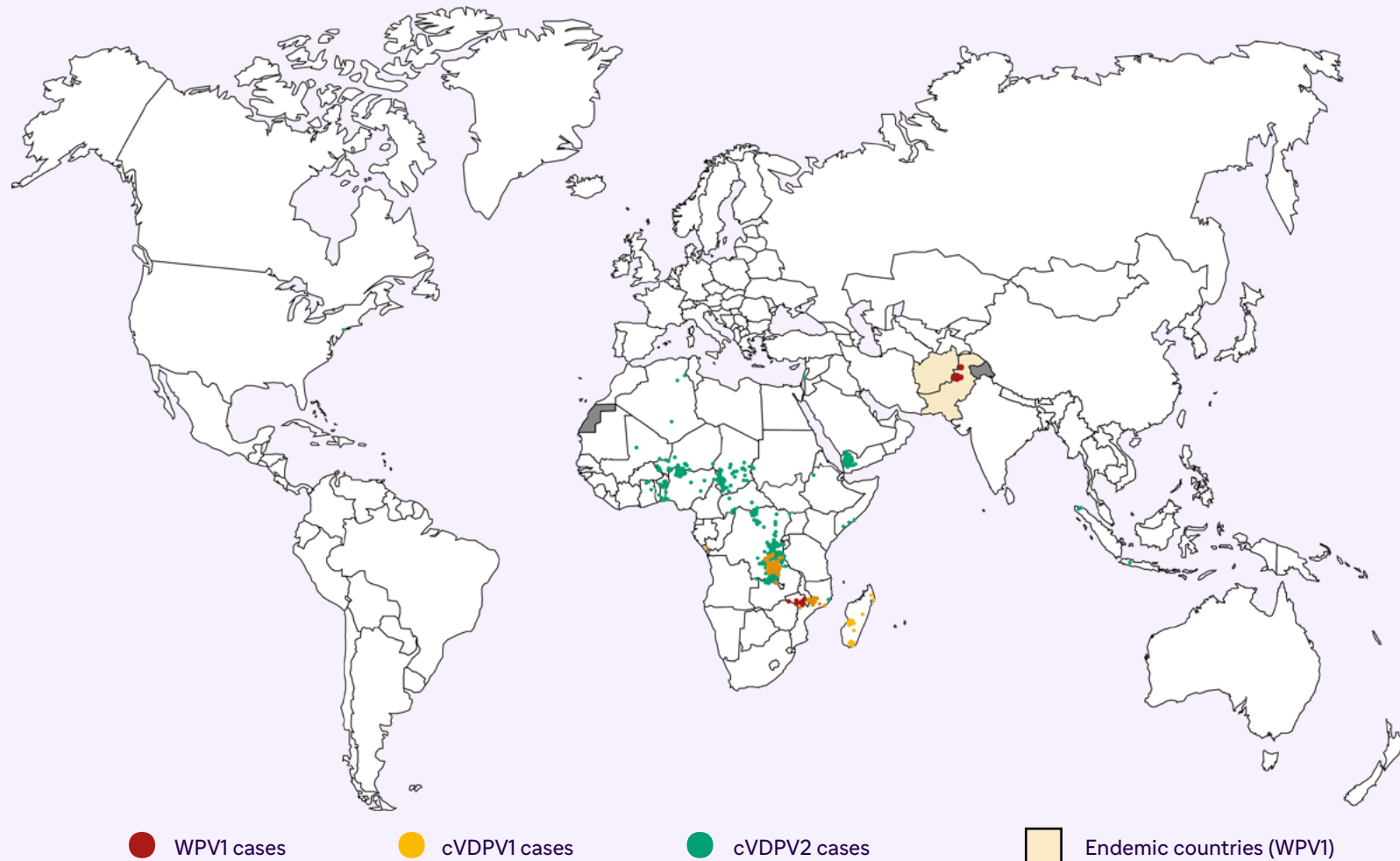
Countries at risk - 2024⁴



⁴ European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. Cholera worldwide overview, Jan 2024. Available at: [Cholera worldwide overview \(europa.eu\)](https://ecdc.europa.eu/en/cholera/worldwide-overview) (Accessed Jan 2024)

Polio

Wild and vaccine derived cases* - August 2023**5



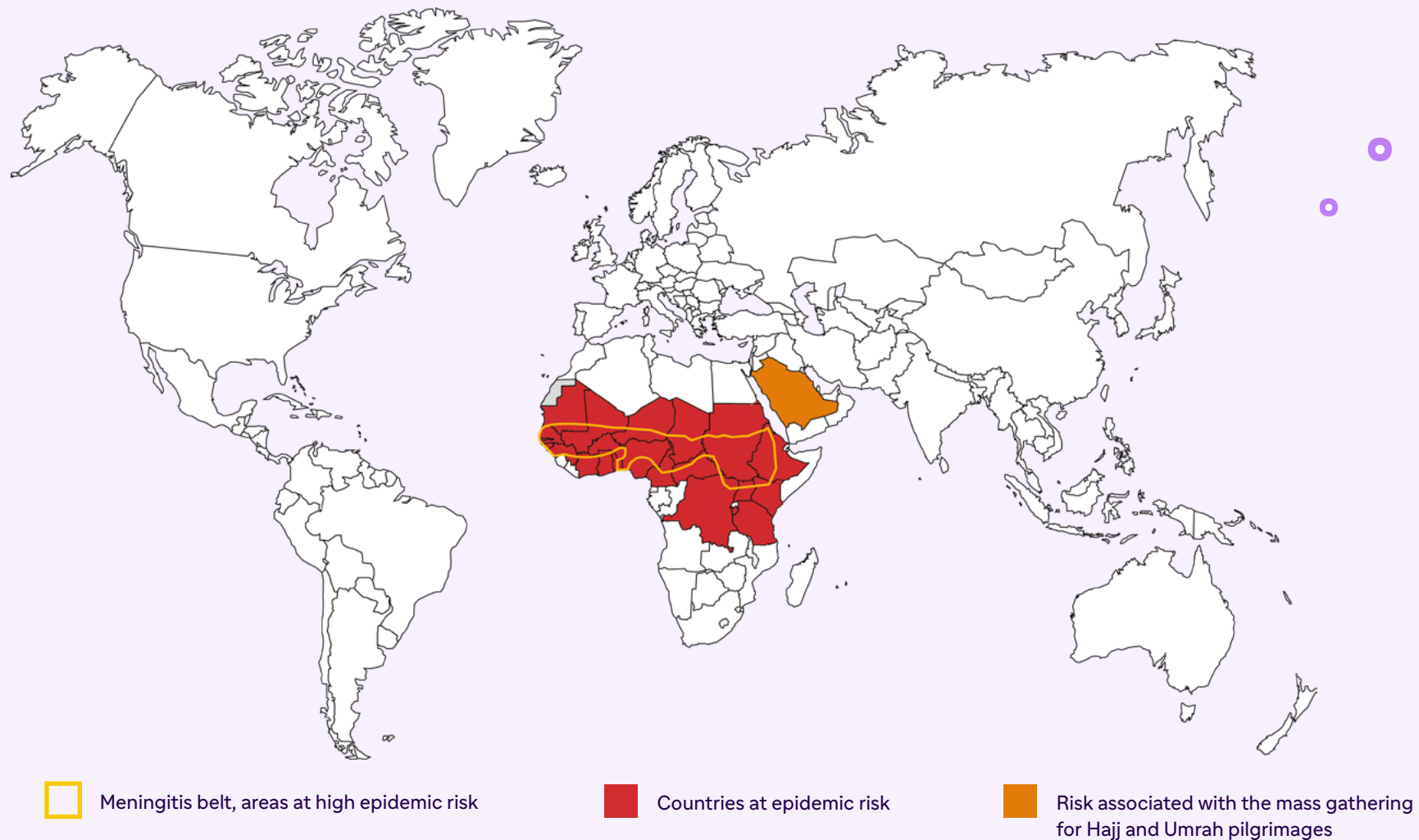
* Excludes viruses detected from environmental surveillance - ** Onset of paralysis 09 Aug 2022 to 08 Aug 2023

WPV= wild poliovirus ; cVDPV: circulating vaccine-derived poliovirus

5 Adapted from: World Health Organization. Health Topics. Poliomyelitis. Latest number of WPV1 and cVDPV cases in each affected country. Available at <https://polioeradication.org/polio-today/polio-now/> (Accessed Feb 2024)

Meningococcal Meningitis

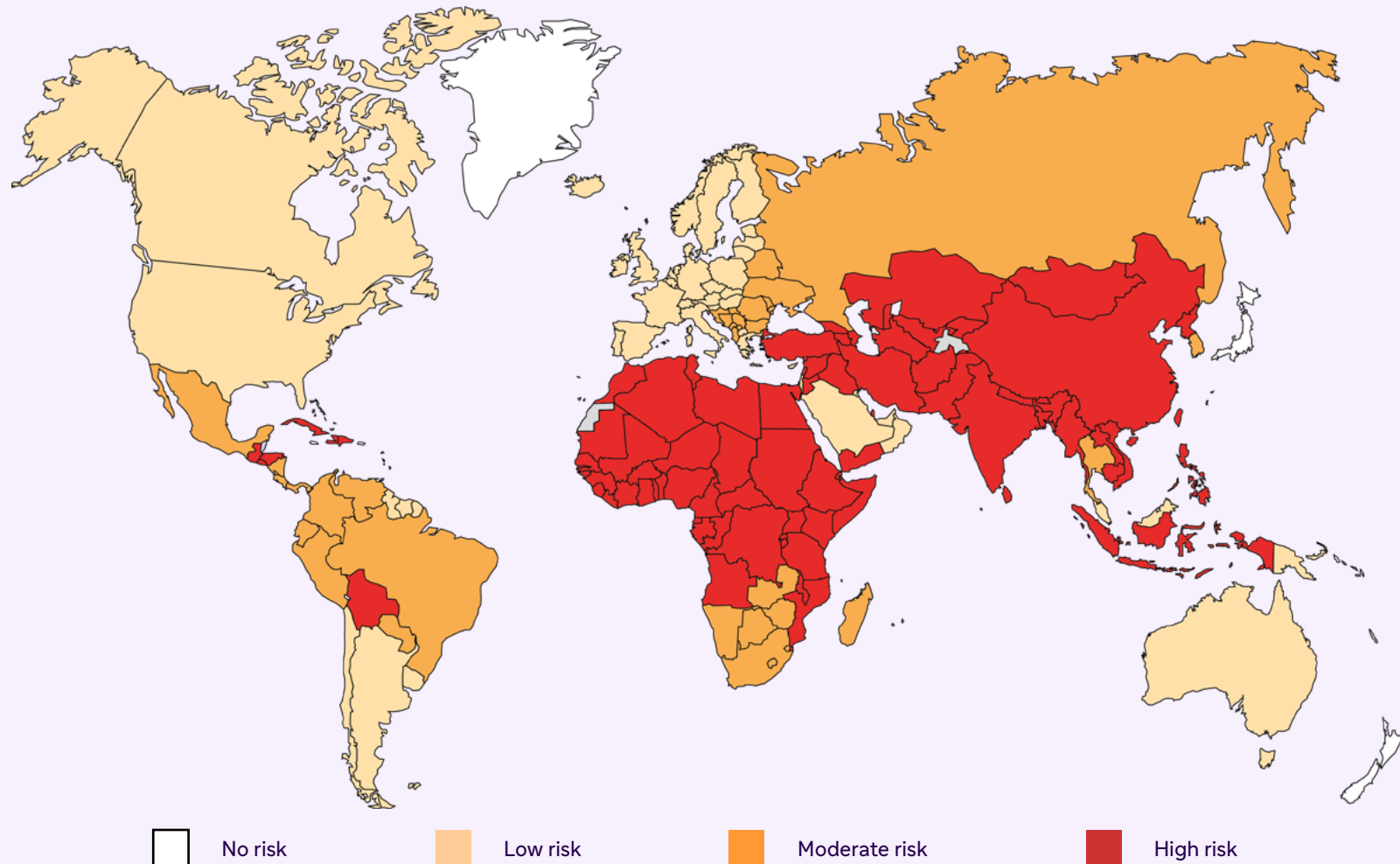
Countries or areas at epidemic risk - 2015⁶



⁶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Yellow Book 2024. Meningococcal disease. <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/yellowbook/2024/infections-diseases/meningococcal-disease#5559> (Accessed Feb 2024)

Rabies

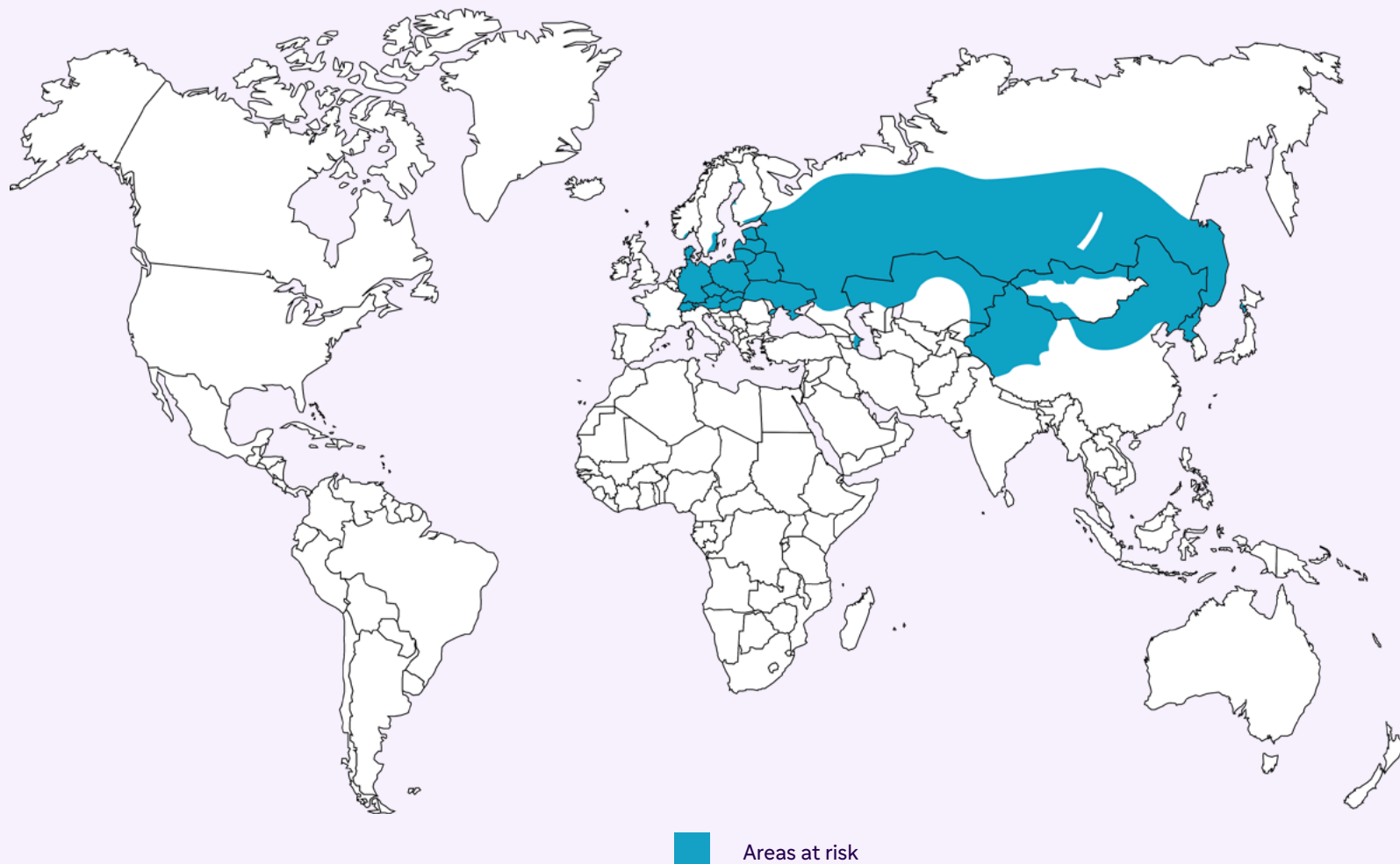
Risk levels for humans - 2018⁷



7 WHO Expert Consultation on Rabies, third report. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018 (WHO Technical Report Series, No. 1012). <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-TRS-1012> (Accessed Feb 2024)

Tick-borne Encephalitis

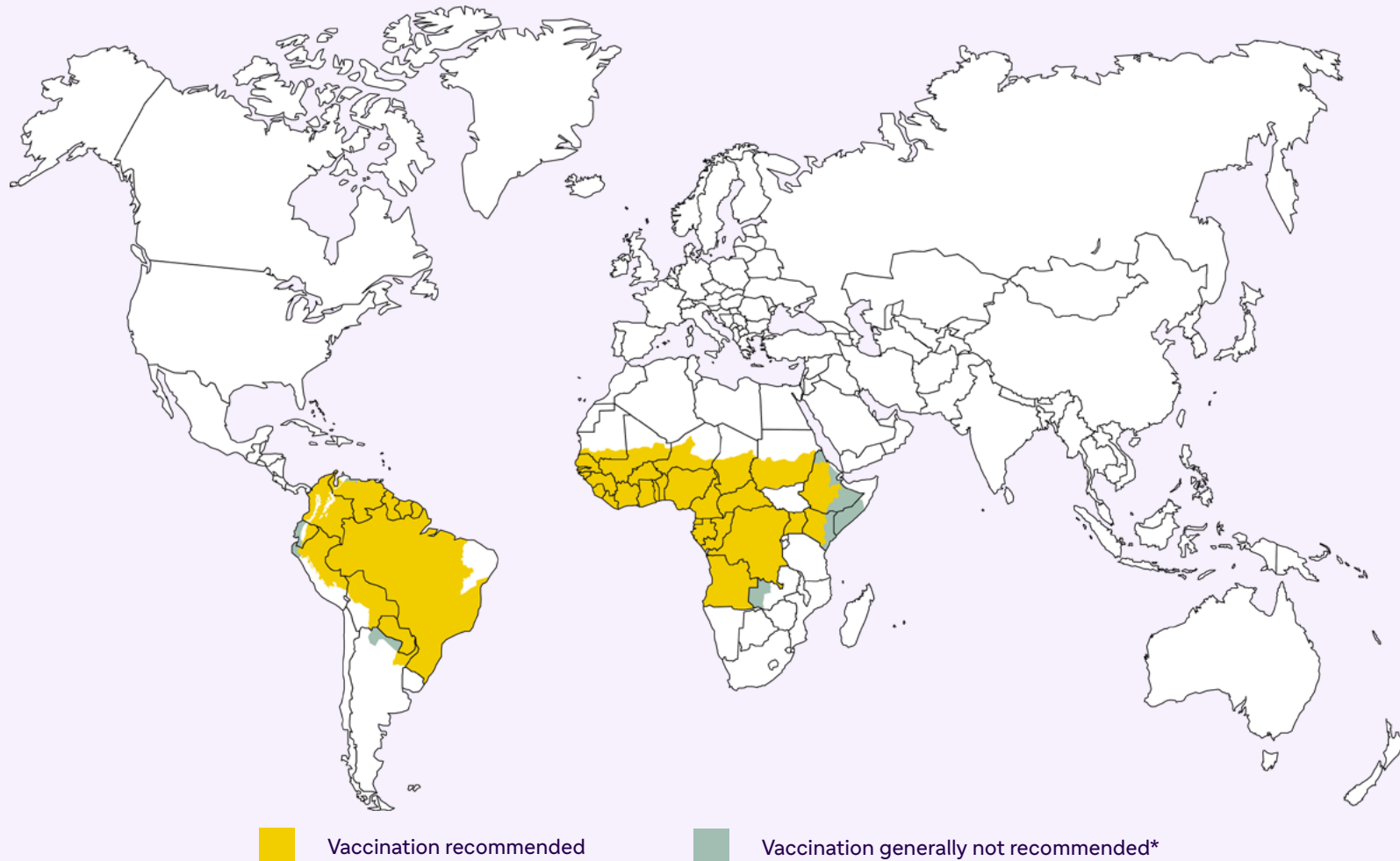
Areas at risk - 2023⁸



⁸ [Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Tick-Borne Encephalitis \(TBE\). Geographic Distribution. November 2023. Geographic Distribution | Tick-borne encephalitis | CDC](#) (Accessed Feb. 2024)

Yellow Fever

Vaccine recommendations in Africa and the Americas⁹

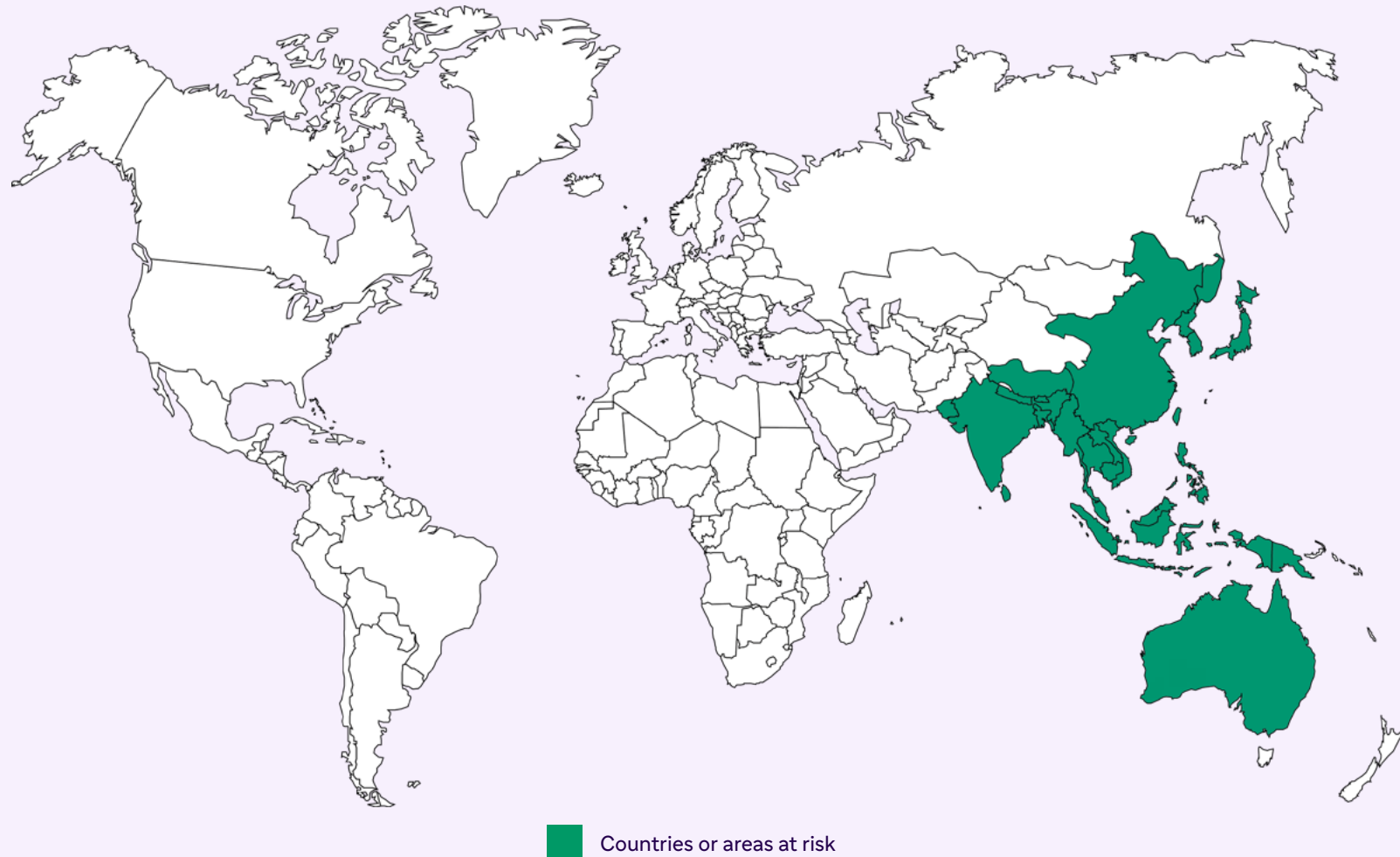


*Areas with low potential for yellow fever (YF) virus exposure. Vaccination might be considered for a small subset of travelers to these areas who are at increased risk for exposure to YF virus.

⁹ National Travel Health Network and Centre (NaTHNaC). Yellow fever vaccine recommendation maps YELLOW FEVER ZONE. Nov. 2021 (nathnacyfzone.org.uk) (Accessed Feb. 2024)

Japanese Encephalitis

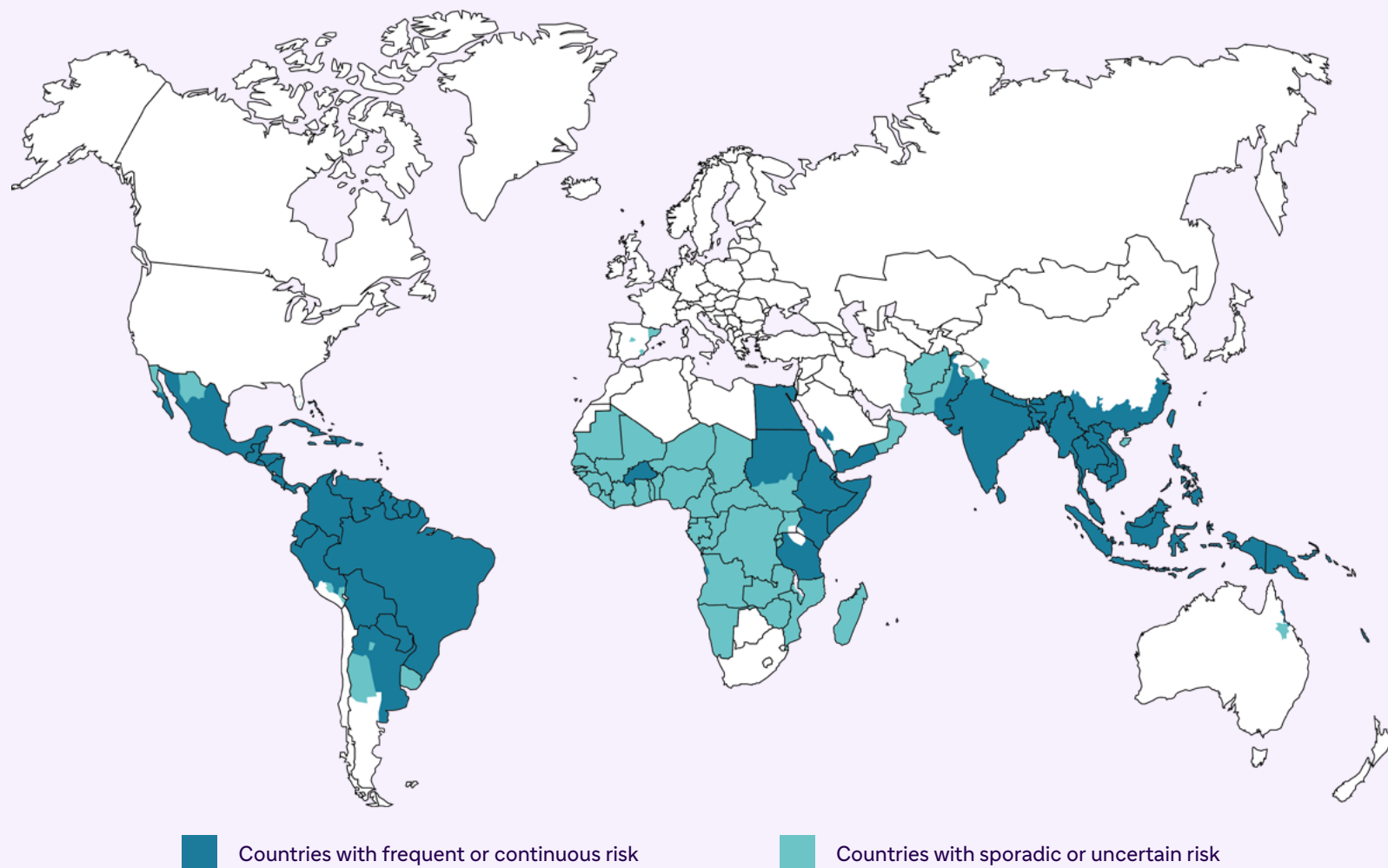
Countries or areas at risk - 2023¹⁰



¹⁰ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Geographic Distribution of Japanese Encephalitis. Updated April 2023 available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/japaneseencephalitis/maps/index.html> (Accessed Jan. 2024)

Dengue Fever

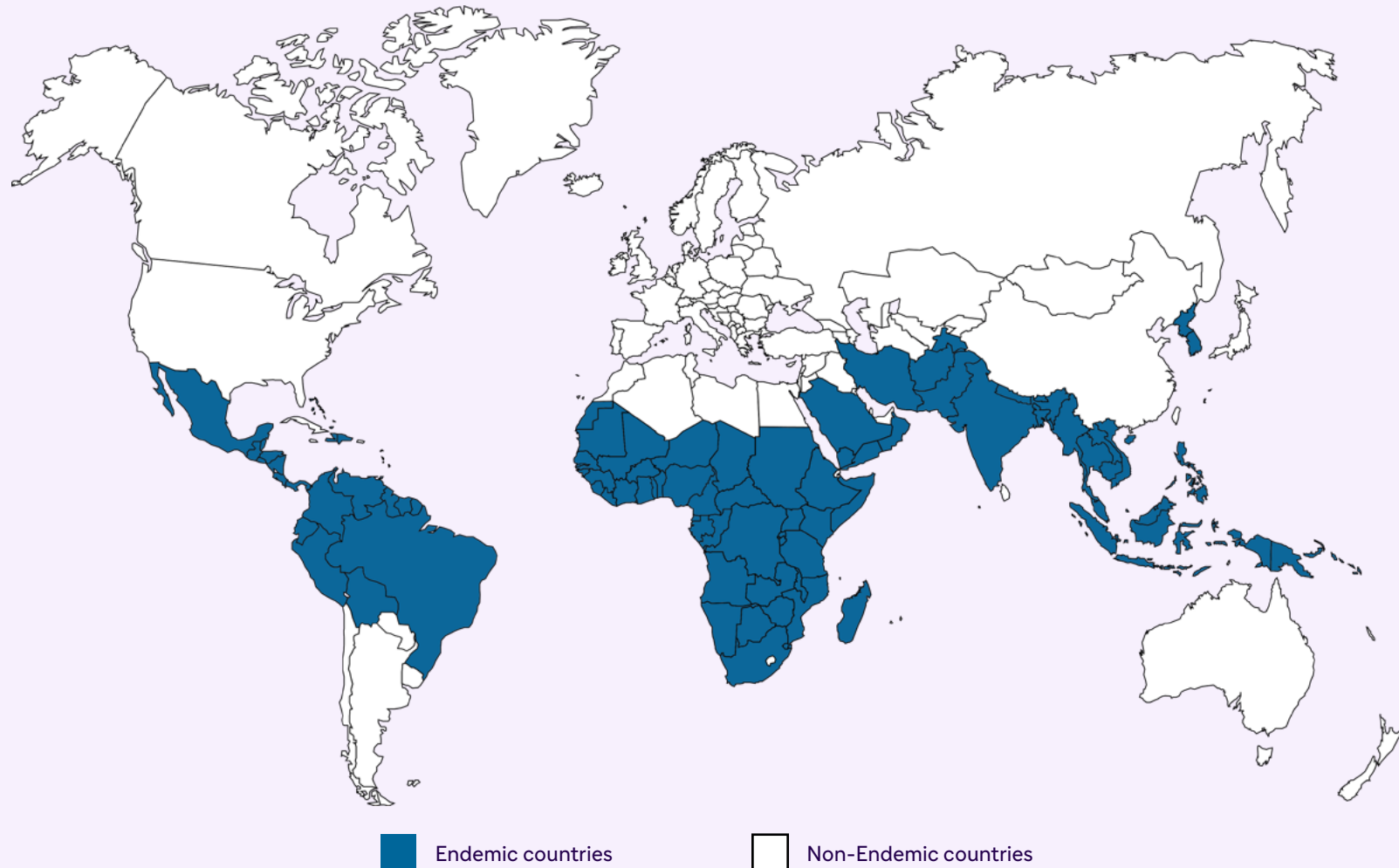
Countries or areas at risk - 2023¹¹



¹¹ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Yellow Book 2024. Dengue. [Dengue | CDC Yellow Book 2024](#) (Accessed Feb 2024)

Malaria

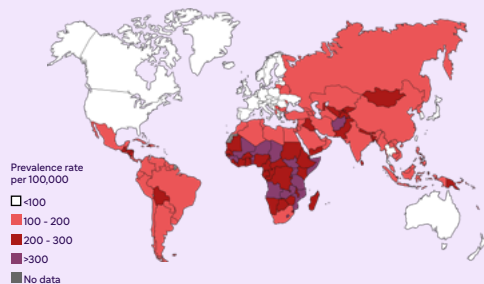
Countries and areas at risk - 2023¹²



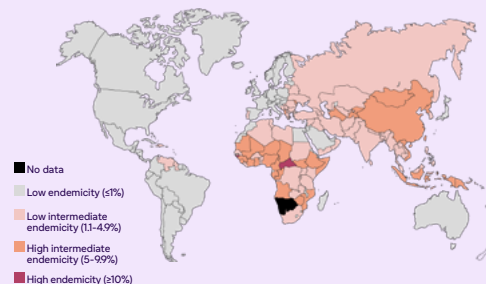
¹² Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Yellow Book 2024. Malaria. [Malaria | CDC Yellow Book 2024](#) (Accessed Feb. 2024)

Diseases need *no passport*

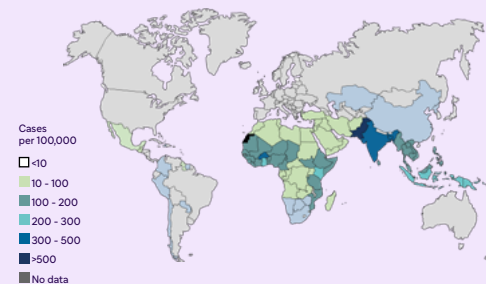
Hepatitis A prevalence of acute disease - 2019¹



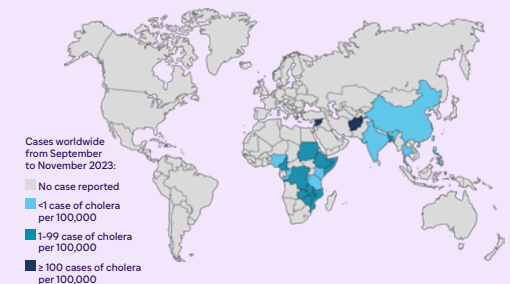
Hepatitis B prevalence (HBsAg), all ages, 2023 estimates (%)²



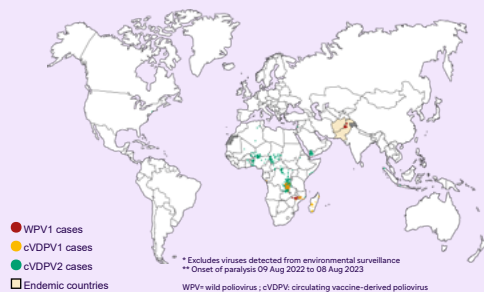
Typhoid fever Incidence Rate (100,000) - 2019³ (all ages, both genders)



Cholera, countries at risk 2024⁴



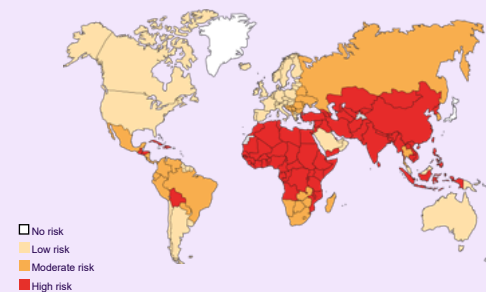
Polio, wild and vaccine derived cases* - August 2023**⁵



Meningococcal meningitis, countries or areas at epidemic risk - 2015⁶



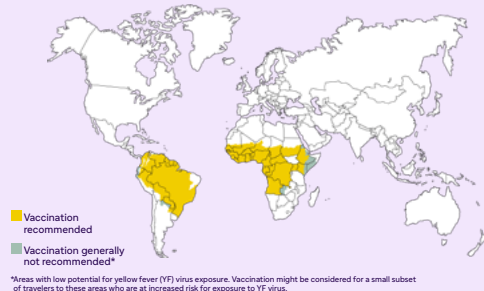
Rabies risk levels for humans - 2018⁷



Tick-borne encephalitis, areas at risk - 2023⁸



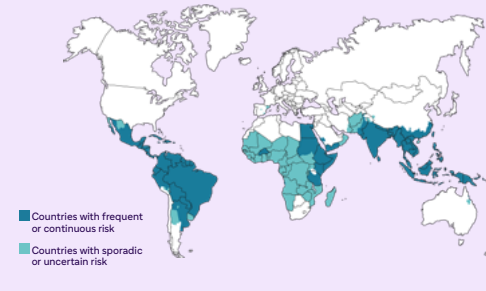
Yellow fever vaccine recommendations in Africa and the Americas⁹



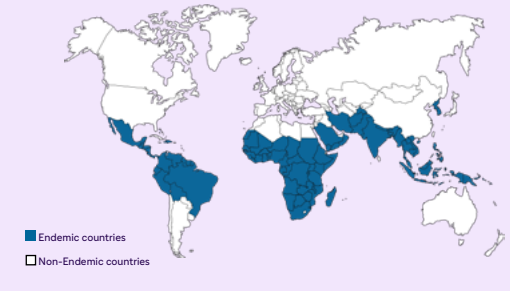
Japanese encephalitis, countries or areas at risk - 2023¹⁰



Dengue fever, countries or areas at risk - 2023¹¹



Malaria, countries and areas at risk - 2023¹²



REFERENCES – 1 Adapted from Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation - IHME at the University of Washington, Accessed Dec. 2023. Used with permission. – 2 Disease data source: 2023 estimates of hepatitis B virus disease burden. CDA Foundation Polaris Observatory. Available from: <https://cdafound.org/polaris-countries-distribution/> (Accessed Feb 2024) – 3 – Adapted from Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation - IHME at the University of Washington, Accessed Dec 2023. Used with permission. – 4 European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. Cholera worldwide overview, Jan 2024. Available at: [Cholera worldwide overview \(europa.eu\)](https://ecdc.europa.eu/en/cholera-worldwide-overview) (Accessed Jan 2024) – 5 Adapted from: World Health Organization. Health Topics. Polio. Latest number of WPV1 and cVDPV cases in each affected country. Available at: <https://polioeradication.org/polio-today/polio-now/> (Accessed Feb 2024) – 6 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Yellow Book 2024. Meningococcal disease. <https://www.cdc.gov/travel/yellowbook/2024/infections-diseases/meningococcal-disease#5559> (Accessed Feb 2024) – 7 WHO Expert Consultation on Rabies, third report. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018 (WHO Technical Report Series, No. 1012). <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-TRS-1012> (Accessed Feb 2024) – 8 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Tick-Borne Encephalitis (TBE). Geographic Distribution. November 2023. <https://www.cdc.gov/tickborne-diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis-geographic-distribution> (Accessed Feb 2024) – 9 National Travel Health Network and Centre (NaTHNaC). Yellow fever vaccine recommendation maps YELLOW FEVER ZONE. Nov. 2021 ([nathnac.org.uk](https://www.nathnac.org.uk/yellow-fever-vaccine-recommendation-maps)) (Accessed Feb. 2024) – 10 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Geographic Distribution of Japanese Encephalitis. Updated April 2023 available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/japaneseencephalitis/maps/index.html> (Accessed Jan. 2024) – 11 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Yellow Book 2024. Dengue. [Dengue | CDC Yellow Book 2024](https://www.cdc.gov/yellowbook/2024/dengue) (Accessed Feb 2024) – 12 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Yellow Book 2024. Malaria. [Malaria | CDC Yellow Book 2024](https://www.cdc.gov/yellowbook/2024/malaria) (Accessed Feb. 2024).